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A Vision for the Future Informatics and decision making (AI?) Neil Loftus Shimadzu Corporation

Disclaimer | This is purely a speculative and personal view of what may happen and in no capacity does it reflect the views of Shimadzu Corporation





The story line **Is a conscious android human?**

The Turing test, developed by Alan Turing in 1950, is a test of a machine's ability to exhibit intelligent behaviour equivalent to, or indistinguishable from, that of a human.

2015 independent science fiction psychological thriller film. The film follows a programmer who is invited by his CEO to administer the Turing test to an intelligent humanoid robot.

ех тасніпа

The development of full artificial intelligence could spell the end of the human race Stephen Hawking

First the machines will do a lot of jobs for us and not be super intelligent....

A few decades after that though the intelligence is strong enough to be a concern Bill Gates Tiny **microprocessors** Memory **chips Solid state** hard drives Liquid crystal **displays** Lithium **batteries**

TTTTT

Bringing together key technologies

To make the smartphone required **12 key technologies** – often funded by governments – often the US government. The likely future will embrace bridging technologies.

Fast-Fourier-Transform algorithms Internet **HTTP and HTML** Cellular networks **GPS Touchscreens** Voice activated **AI** COLLABORATIVE BRINGING PEOPLE TOGETHER







Bringing together key technologies

Likely impact of new tools to view data and results. This is part of the Productivity Future Vision by Microsoft





OLASE

Informatics in Healthcare Systems

Using AI to help drive higher efficiencies and possibly deliver better decision making **IBM Watson, Google, Microsoft, Phillips**

IBM Watson Health

IBM Watson Health Oncology 300 medical journals, 200+textbooks, 15 million pages of text Designed to analyse a patient's medical records and help personalised treatment options

Medical data Expected to double every 73 days by 2020

Study in India; , Watson's treatment recommendations were in agreement with those of physicians;

96% lung cancer, 93% rectal cancer, and 81% colon cancer. Similar rates for colorectal, lung, breast and gastric cancer treatments (Thai-based study). Additionally, Watson was able to screen breast and lung cancer patients for clinical trial eligibility 78 percent faster than a human, reducing screening time from 110 minutes down to just 24.

H2MSS 17

CONFERENCE & EXHIBITION | FEB 19-23, 2017 ORLANDO | ORANGE COUNTY CONVENTION CENTER Healthcare Information and Management Systems Society Convention

Google has been working on deep learning in the healthcare space for some time, and is expanding its reach into the industry by teaming up with FHIR (Fast Health Interoperability Resources; FIRE) **Microsoft Healthcare NExT**, 'patient engagement and business intelligence to predictive analytics

and genomics'.

https://www.engadget.com/2017/06/01/ibm-watson-cancer-treatment-plans/

▣

Informatics in Healthcare Systems Can we do things better? Use IoT and AI to help speed decision making, increase efficiencies. The problem is a global ageing population.





those aged 65 and older is projected to grow by

2 to 3 times as many services

If currently underserved populations access and use health care at the same rate as the rest of the population, the U.S. would have needed

34,800 to 96,800

additional physicians in 2015*



By 2030, the total physician shortage is projected to be between 40,800 and 104,900 doctors





Association of American Medical Colleges Addressing the shortage will require a multipronged approach, including innovation in delivery; greater use of technology; improved, efficient use of all health professionals on the care team

Impact on informatics and AI on routine workflows Informatics will change how we do our work in the future. Decision making (AI?) tools will enable routine environments to increase productivity and ROI. **There are still many caveats (peak integration, matrix effects) but change is very likely**

> Things that are likely to change **Accelerate Sample to Result** Focused software for sample login and data review. More rules to define success and find errors quickly. Cloud based technologies; more ways to view the data. Remote/automated systems diagnostics. AI to help make decisions – is the result OK (defensible)

neitanua niem

Kidney, are a pair of organs. Their ma function is to filter the blood and decomposing of wastes and extra fluid Furthermore, they regulate blood and balance.

3.5 4.0 2.5 2.0 1.5 1.0 0.5 0.0

measurement

Data spaces to review data and make decisions Information rich environments

🕼 LabSolutions Insight Library Screening (Admin) - (Insight_CAO_batch.lcb - Insight_CAO_results.lcm)

– Ø <u>×</u>

Shortcuts	 Sample List 	 Compound F 	Results - 5	00_ug-l	_cao_ABC-MTS-method-U-ISTD_008								
	# Sample Name	#	Flag ID	Flags	Name	m/z	Found RT	Area	Conc.	Lib. Compound Name 🔷	Lib. SI	Lib. RT	Lib. errRT 🔺
			•		T	•	•	Ŧ	•	▼	Υ.	•	T
	1 100	24			MDMA	194.10>163.10	4.233	21785465	531	MDMA	91	4.298	0.065
Onen	2 10	26			Mephedrone	178.10>145.15	4.419	16001392	518	Mephedrone	93	4.491	0.072
Open	3 200	81			Methadone	310.20>265.15	8.309	59539849	505	Methadone	91	8.374	0.065
	4 500	15			Methamphetamine	150.15>91.10	3.958	66043392	490	Methamphetamine	93	4.017	0.059
	5 50	13			Methcathinone	164.10>131.10	3.709	20531162	500	Methcathinone	97	3.763	0.054
	6 5	11			Methiopropamine	156.10>97.10	3.673	36036800	497	Methiopropamine	91	3.727	0.054
Save	7 0	✓ 40			Methylphenidate	234.15>84.10	5.195	40966354	515	Methylphenidate	88	5.270	0.075
	✓ 8 PatientID 1	5			Morphine	286.15>152.10	3.399	2949415	504	Morphine	93	3.489	0.090
	9 PatientID 2	17			Naloxone	328.15>212.10	3.974	2860130	492	Naloxone	94	4.130	0.156
	10 PatientID 3	🗹 19			Naltrexone	342.15>270.15	4.114	2534451	504	Naltrexone	95	4.191	0.077
Close	✓ 11 PatientID 4	2			Norephedrine	152.10>115.10	3.248	4755268	480	Norephedrine	89	3.066	0.182
	✓ 12 PatientID 5	✓ 3			Norpseudoephedrine	152.10>115.15	3.320	7997608	500	Norephedrine	91	3.066	0.254
	✓ 13 PatientID 6	28			Norfenfluramine	204.10>159.05	4.507	39003640	497	Norfenfluramine	95	4.564	0.057
	✓ 14 PatientID 7	23			Oxycodone	316.15>241.15	4.180	5961490	500	Oxycodone	92	4.275	0.095
Compound Details	✓ 15 PatientID 8	37			M-CPP (meta-Chlorophenylpipe	197.10>154.05	4.876	10011499	498	P-CPP (P-Chlorophenylpipe	93	4.537	0.339
	16 PatientID 9	22			Pholcodine	399.25>114.10	4.357	7328692	521	Pholcodine	92	4.238	0.119
		20			Ritalinic acid	220.15>84.10	4.209	6598459	498	Ritalinic acid	96	4.201	0.008
· · · ·		4			Anhydroecgonine methyl ester	182.10>91.15	3.392	15118774	531	Thiocyclam	59	3.371	0.021
Close	✓ 9 PatientID 2 ✓ 10 PatientID 3 ✓ 11 PatientID 4 ✓ 12 PatientID 5 ✓ 13 PatientID 6 ✓ 14 PatientID 7 ✓ 15 PatientID 8 ✓ 16 PatientID 9	✓ 17 ✓ 19 ✓ 2 ✓ 3 ✓ 23 ✓ 23 ✓ 37 ✓ 22 ✓ 20 ✓ 4			Naloxone Naltrexone Norephedrine Norpseudoephedrine Oxycodone M-CPP (meta-Chlorophenylpipe Pholcodine Ritalinic acid Anhydroecgonine methyl ester	328.15>212.10 342.15>270.15 152.10>115.10 152.10>115.15 204.10>159.05 316.15>241.15 197.10>154.05 399.25>114.10 220.15>84.10 182.10>91.15	3.974 4.114 3.248 3.320 4.507 4.180 4.876 4.357 4.209 3.392	2860130 2534451 4755268 7997608 39003640 5961490 10011499 7328692 6598459 15118774	492 504 480 500 497 500 498 521 498 531	Naloxone Naltrexone Norephedrine Norephedrine Oxycodone P-CPP (P-Chlorophenylpipe Pholcodine Ritalinic acid Thiocyclam	94 95 89 91 95 92 93 92 96 59	4.130 4.191 3.066 3.066 4.564 4.275 4.537 4.238 4.201 3.371	





Shaping data spaces to meet differing needs Change the user experience to just show results....

🖫 LabSolutions Insight Library Screening (Admin) - (Insight CAO batch.lcb - Insight CAO results.lcm

Shortcuts	 Sample List 					 Compound I 	Results - 100_ug-L_cao_ABC-MTS-me	thod-U-ISTD	0.006						
File	#	Sample Name	Level	Flags	Flag ID		Name	Found RT	m/z	Conc.	Mode	R ²	Ref 1 Actual Ratio	Ref 1 m/z	~
View		T	•		•		Ŧ	•	•	•	•	•	•	T	
Edit	1	100	4			✓ 3	Norpseudoephedrine	3.324	152.10>115.15	97	Auto	0.99987	95.94	152.10>117.15	
Luit	2	10	2			✓ 4	Anhydroecgonine methyl ester	3.402	182.10>91.15	97	Auto	0.99264	88.09	182.10>118.15	
	🗹 3	200	5			5	Morphine	3.405	286.15>152.10	102	Auto	0.99875	71.85	286.15>201.10	
JE V	✓ 4	500	6			6	Ephedrine	3.580	166.10>115.15	110	Auto	0.99714	79.11	166.10>117.15	
	5	50	3			7	Pseudoephedrine	3.580	166.10>115.15	99	Auto	0.99972	99.31	166.10>91.10	
Edit Method	6	5	1			8 🗹	Scopolamine	4.111	304.15>138.10	0	Auto	0.00000	0.00	304.15>156.15	
	7	0	1			✓ 9	Hydromorphone	3.617	286.15>185.10	98	Auto	0.99629	67.20	286.15>157.10	
<u>∧Alh</u>	8 🗹	PatientID 1				10	Morphine-6-glucuronide	3.444	462.20>286.15	0	Auto	0.00000	0.00	462.20>201.10	
一番	9	PatientID 2				11	Methiopropamine	3.679	156.10>97.10	103	Auto	0.99913	64.50	156.10>58.10	
Integrate Batch	10	PatientID 3				✓ 12	Amphetamine	3.699	136.10>91.10	100	Auto	0.99859	22.58	136.10>119.15	
	11	PatientID 4				✓ 13	Methcathinone	3.708	164.10>131.10	94	Auto	0.99971	82.35	164.10>130.10	
A	✓ 12	PatientID 5				14	Noroxycodone	3.929	302.15>187.10	120	Auto	0.99086	109.20	302.15>227.10	
	✓ 13	PatientID 6				✓ 15	Methamphetamine	3.963	150.15>91.10	96	Auto	0.99838	17.30	150.15>119.15	
Integrate Cample	✓ 14	PatientID 7				✓ 16	MDA	3.980	180.10>163.15	112	Auto	0.99772	66.72	180.10>105.15	
integrate sample	✓ 15	PatientID 8				17	Naloxone	3.978	328.15>212.10	122	Auto	0.99285	42.28	328.15>268.20	
h	✓ 16	PatientID 9				18	Dihydrocodeine	4.085	302.20>199.10	109	Auto	0.99516	76.63	302.20>128.05	
						🗹 19	Naltrexone	4.114	342.15>270.15	97	Auto	0.99806	92.97	342.15>267.15	
— <u>—</u>						20	Ritalinic acid	4.208	220.15>84.10	100	Auto	0.99797	20.39	220.15>56.05	
Integrate Compound						21	Codeine	4.113	300.15>152.10	114	Auto	0.99572	80.54	300.15>215.15	
						22	Pholcodine	4.474	399.25>114.10	98	Auto	0.99132	10.58	399.25>70.10	
						23	Oxycodone	4.200	316.15>241.15	107	Auto	0.99862	80.79	316.15>256.15	
<u> </u>						24	MDMA	4.235	194.10>163.10	93	Auto	0.99335	155.02	194.10>105.10	
Integrate Result						25	6-MAM	4.241	328.15>165.15	96	Auto	0.99579	66.73	328.15>211.15	
						26	Mephedrone	4.429	178.10>145.15	88	Auto	0.99676	179.41	178.10>144.15	
						27	BDB	4.447	194.10>135.05	106	Auto	0.99680	24.54	194.10>177.10	
						28	Norfenfluramine	4.512	204.10>159.05	95	Auto	0.99933	37.29	204.10>109.05	
Edit Tables						29	MDEA	4.546	208.15>163.10	102	Auto	0.99872	65.28	208.15>105.10	
						✓ 30	Tramadol	4.270	264.20>58.05	0	Auto	0.00000	0.00	264.20>42.10	
						✓ 31	Benzoylecgonine	4.635	290.15>168.15	99	Auto	0.99855	36.50	290.15>77.00	
						☑ 32	Hydrocodone	4.518	300.15>199.15	110	Auto	0.99438	44.29	300.15>128.10	
						☑ 33	MBDB	4.741	208.15>135.05	97	Auto	0.99963	28.17	208.15>77.05	
Edit Flags						☑ 34	Ethylmorphine	4.711	314.20>152.15	109	Auto	0.99928	96.02	314.20>229.15	
. 1.						35	4-MTA	4.888	182.10>165.15	100	Auto	0.99801	161.85	182.10>117.15	
						36	Ketamine	5.446	238.10>125.00	0	Auto	0.00000	0.00	238.10>179.05	
D						37	M-CPP (meta-Chlorophenylpipe	4.886	197.10>154.05	94	Auto	0.99911	105.08	197.10>118.10	
Select Compounds						38	2-CB	5.030	230.10>214.95	105	Auto	0.99949	55.76	230.10>106.05	
						39	Niaprazine	5.268	357.20>177.10	0	Auto	0.00000	0.00	357.20>149.10	
D.						✓ 40	Methylphenidate	5.204	234.15>84.10	90	Auto	0.99772	33.62	234.15>56.05	
Deview						41	7-aminonitrazepam	5.021	252.10>121.10	0	Auto	0.00000	21.56	252.10>77.05	
Review						42	7-aminoclonazenam	5.813	286 05>121 10	0	Auto	0 00000	0.00	286 05 > 222 10	
Report	<				>	<									>

One click to show flagged compounds

Or change the view to show any outliers or problems....

🕼 LabSolutions Insight L	ibrary Screenir	ng (Admin) - (Insight_CAO_ba	tch.lcb - Ins	ight_C4	0_results.lc	:m)									- 0	×
Shortcuts	🔹 Sample Li	ist				 Compound 	Results - Archive10_PatientID	5								
File	#	Sample Name	Level	Flags	Flag ID	#	Name		Found RT	m/z	Co `	 Mode 	R ²	Ref 1 Actual Ratio	Ref 1 m/z	R
View			• •	~	•			•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	
		PatientID 1		4	> R	≥ 31	Benzoylecgonine		4.635	290.15>168.15	622	Auto	0.99855	32.84	290.15>77.00	_
	9	PatientID 2		4	> R		Ecgonine methylester		1.042	200.15>82.05	118	Auto	0.99967	13.49	200.15>150.10	
• • • •		PatientID 3		P	>R	12	Amphetamine		3.692	136.10>91.10	49	Auto	0.99859	22.71	136.10>119.15	-
Compound	12	PatientiD 4		7	>K	♥ 44	Cocaine		5,515	304.15>182.15	13	Auto	0.99975	25,54	304.15>82.05	
	V 13	PatientID 6		P	>R											
	14	PatientID 7		P	>R											
▼	15	PatientID 8		P	>R											
Review only	16	PatientID 9		P	> R											
Compound Details Calibration Curve Library Hits Survey QC Chart	<															
Edit Review																
кероп	1				>	1										2

One click to map a compound in different patients

The user experience can be simply changed to meet individual needs....



Touchscreen sample login

To help multi-discipline users it makes a difference to change their experience and adapt to workflows. In this case it is delivering software for clinical environments.

5

15	#	Tray	Vial	Accession #	Method	Data File	Dilution Factor	Injection Volume		20
eued	1	1	1	1312050001	New MethodSDFGSDFG		1	1.000		50
ieued	1	1	2	1312050002	New MethodSDFGSDFG		1	1.000	00000	OC
ueued	1	1	3	1312050003	New MethodSDFGSDFG		1	1.000		20
ueued	1	1	4	1312050004	New MethodSDFGSDFG		1	1.000		50
ueued	1	1	5	1312050005	New MethodSDFGSDFG		1	1.000	00000	00
ueued	1	1	6	1312050006	New MethodSDFGSDFG		1	1.000	000000	20
ueued	1	1	7	1312050007	New MethodSDFGSDFG		1	1.000		20
ueued	1	1	8	1312050008	New MethodSDFGSDFG		1	1.000	000000	
ueued	1	1	9	1312050009	New MethodSDFGSDFG		1	1.000		_
ueued	1	1	10	1312050010	New MethodSDFGSDFG		1	1.000		
ueued	1	1	11	1312050011	New MethodSDFGSDFG		1	1.000		ĎŎ
ueued	1	1	12	1312050012	New MethodSDFGSDFG		1	1.000	00000	
ueued	1	1	13	1312050013	New MethodSDFGSDFG		1	1.000		
ueued	1	1	14	1312050014	New MethodSDFGSDFG		1	1.000		50
ueued	1	1	15	1312050015	New MethodSDFGSDFG		1	1.000	00000	
ueued	1	1	16	1312050016	New MethodSDFGSDFG		1	1.000		
ueued	1	1	17	1312050017	New MethodSDFGSDFG		1	1.000	00000	56
ueued	1	1	18	1312050018	New MethodSDFGSDFG		1	1.000	00000	ĎÕ
ueued	1	1	19	1312050019	New MethodSDFGSDFG		1	1.000		
ueued	1	1	20	1312050020	New MethodSDFGSDFG		1	1.000		
ueued	1	1	21	1312050021	New MethodSDFGSDFG		1	1.000		
ueued	1	1	22	1312050022	New MethodSDFGSDFG		1	1.000		
ueued	1	1	23	1312050023	New MethodSDFGSDFG		1	1.000	12A 12	в
leued	1	1	24	1312050024	New MethodSDFGSDFG		1	1.000		
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ueued	1	1	26	1312050026	New MethodSDFGSDFG		1	1.000		•
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Jeued	1	1	31	1312050031	New MethodSDFGSDFG		1	1.000		
Jeued	1	1	32	1312050032	New MethodSDFGSDFG		1	1.000		
ueued	1	1	33	1312050033	New MethodSDFGSDFG		1	1.000	BA BE	•
reued	1	1	34	1312050034	New MethodSDFGSDFG		1	1.000		
ueued	1	1	35	1312050035	New MethodSDEGSDEG		1	1.000		8
ueued	1	1	36	1312050036	New MethodSDEGSDEG		1	1.000		
ueued	1	1	37	1312050037	New MethodSDEGSDEG		1	1.000	6A 61	
ueued	1	1	38	1312050038	New MethodSDEGSDEG		1	1.000		
ueued	1	1	30	1312050030	New MethodSDEGSDEG		1	1,000		
ueued	1	1	40	1312050040	New MethodSDEGSDEG		1	1,000	5A 5E	3
ucucu ueued	1	1	41	1312050040	New MethodSDEGSDEG		1	1,000		
ueued	1	1	42	1312050041	New MethodSDEGSDEG		1	1,000	4A (48	8
usued	1	1	42	1312050042	New MethodSDEGSDEG		1	1,000		
ueued	1	1	40	1212050045	New MethodSDEGSDEG		1	1,000		
ueued	1	1	44	1212050044	New MethodSDFGSDFG		1	1,000		
aeued	1	1	40	1012000040	New MethodSDFGSDFG		1	1.000		-

Sample log-in software designed for each need **Clinical context Touch screen Bi-directional** communication with LIS Designed to make things better, easier and help improve the productivity of the clinical lab

Changing sample management experiences

By developing automated sample preparation tools in the clinical toxicology domain it's also important to design the sample login software for the lab environment **Shimadzu Clinical Laboratory Automation Module**



Checking data quality, enhancing automation

In routine LC-MS/MS analysis labs reviewing results and checking data quality are critical components in the workflow.

Creating data spaces to review the analysis, check the data quickly will drive future software designs working with new visualization technologies.

13:07:52

Clinical Laboratories

Universitätsmedizin Göttingen Shimadzu Clinical Laboratory Automation Module

Faster data acquisition, higher data quality, better identification

Trend towards faster data acquisition, higher quality MS/MS Key driver 'Driving higher sensitivity but also higher data quality'

742.56

656.

465 33

.28

216.01281.25

High data density Enables a higher number of compounds in a test panel. Better identification power (libraries; full scan or MRM) **Do more with faster data acquisition instruments** Using high speed data acquisition systems methods can be changed to deliver high sensitivity but also better identification. Driving informatic workflows. **Key driver 'Library searchable identification, reducing false positive and false negative reporting'.**



461.95

461.95

450 m/z

6.50 6.75 7.00 7.25 7.50 min

How will informatics change knowledge, let's look at metabolomics....

1600 publications (search term metabolomics+biomarker from 2000) **No clinically approved metabolite biomarkers have emerged with failure in validation phases often being a reason**.



Metabolomics Databases

Glycan Mass Spectral Database (GMDB) Human Metabolome Database (HMDB) LIPID MAPS Structure Database (LMSD) LIPID MAPS Proteome Database (LMPD) MassBank Metlin MetabolomeXchange MetabolomeXchange Metabolomics Workbench mzCloud Metabolome Express XCMS

Connecting software tools and instruments

Key words; vendor neutrality, open source but also remote service centres, remote diagnostic tools

Bringing together business models and good ideas, delivering better science











The **BIG** Picture

For routine method analysis Likely direction to lower cost platforms by adding focused software tools for sample log-in and data review (review by exception) **Decision making software** will play an increasing role in automating data review **Remote centers** 24/7 service, enhanced reliability metrics

Finding unknown components in complex samples **Component detection** Better ID Correlating structures with fragmentation patterns. **More connections** Allowing greater vendor neutrality Support for knowledge not just information **BIG Data** It will have an impact

Next-Generation optical brain-function imaging

fNIRS – functional Near-Infrared Spectroscopy Systems LABNIRS and LIGHTNIRS



What can we do now? One example, Shimadzu LabNIRS | Machine brain interface In vivo optical imaging using functional near-infrared spectroscopy (fNIRS) to map blood flows, add in EEG and you can extend the capability of measuring cortical currents with high spatio-temporal resolution



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